

Tek: # Erik R. Swanson  
 (913) 524-7708  
 Fax: # (913) 524-7701

10/597, 199

Examiner's Notes

\* IDS (04/12/2002) \*

~~IDS~~

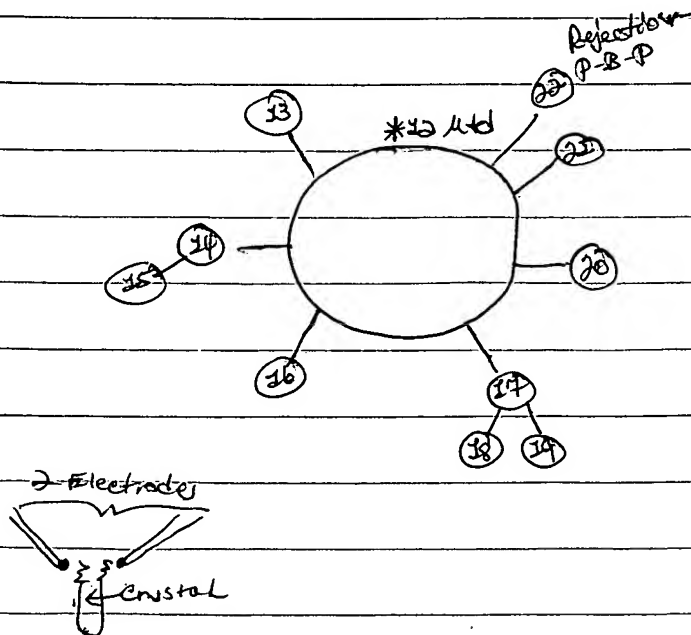
- L1 s (crystal #) (oa) (nonlinear (oa) optical)
- L2 s (foreign (oa) atom #)
- L3 s (remov? or eliminat or rid or decrease?) (oa) (electron #) (oa) (crystal #)
- L4 s (lithium @ titanate or  $\text{LiNbO}_3$  or  $\text{LiTaO}_3$  or lithium (w) niobate) (oa) (crystal #)
- L5 s (convert? or alter? or comp?) (oa) ~~foreign (oa) atom #~~ (oa) ~~foreign (oa) atom #~~ (oa) ~~foreign (oa) atom #~~

Objection to Specifications:

- Proper Title Section need to be inserted;

103 Rej

claims 12-16 (true reference)



claim 12, 13, 14

"light-Induced charge Transport processes in photorefractive crystals # Materials"

But teaches a method for treating  $\text{LiNbO}_3$  &  $\text{LiTaO}_3$  crystals comprising  
~~Fe + Cu~~  
doping, ~~them~~ in order to change the distribution of charge between  
traps with different optical excitation energies.

Does not teach remove trapped electrons using external current source  
Claims 15 & 16 Obvious optimization

Teaches